



Knowledge Organiser – Year 5 – Los Planetas

Vocabulary

Los Planetas:



Mercurio – Mercury

Venus – Venus

La Tierra – Earth

Marte – Mars

Júpiter – Jupiter

Saturno – Saturn

Urano – Uranus

Neptuno – Neptune

El Sol – the Sun

La Luna – the Moon

Adjectives:

pequeño – small

grande – large

frío – cold

cálido – hot

luminoso – bright

rocoso – rocky

gaseoso – gassy

rojo – red

azul – blue

Phonics

ga

Is very similar to 'ga' in English, but can sound a little more 'throaty'.

Examples:

gaseoso - gassy

El gato - cat

qu

In Spanish, 'qu' makes a hard 'k', without the 'w' like in English.

Examples:

quince (*keenthay*) - 15

pequeño - small

Grammar

Better understand the rules of adjectival agreement:

Marte es pequeño.
Mars is small.

La Tierra es rocosa.
The Earth is rocky.

Mercurio y Marte son pequeños.
Mercury and Mars are small.

La Tierra y la Luna son rocosas.
The Earth and the Moon are rocky.

Verbs

Explore full verb conjugation:

Soy – I am

Somos – We are

Eres – You are

Sois – You are (plural)

Es – He/she/it is

Son – They are

Me llamo – I am called

Intensifiers

muy - very
bastante - quite