

FRANCHE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL & TOTS@FRANCHE Policies & Procedures

Safeguarding & Child Protection Policy KCSIE 2025 v1

Document Management

This document was adopted by the Governing Body/SLT: September 2025

This document is subject to annual review in September 2026

Document Control

This document is mastered on (location) Staff shared area (V:) /POLICIES/2025-2026

All other copies of this document are considered 'uncontrolled' and users should ensure that any printed copies reflect the current status.

Reference	Description	Date

For clarity throughout this policy the words Franche Community Primary School, school and/or setting refer to all childcare services provided on the Franche Community Primary School site; including: Children's Centre, TOTS@Franche, Holiday Club and Breakfast/After School Club.

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Section 1 - Safeguarding Statement

Franche Community Primary School Safeguarding Statement:



At Franche we believe that every child has the right to feel safe and protected. We take our safeguarding responsibilities seriously and maintain an attitude of 'it could happen here'; we are committed to working within multi-agency partnerships to promote the well-being of children, including their physical health and emotional well-being. We work hard to maintain a climate in which staff, pupils, parents, carers and governors feel able to articulate concerns comfortably, safe in the knowledge that early help and effective action will be taken to support the family.

Our Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy applies to all adults, including volunteers working in or on behalf of Franche Community Primary School. We expect everyone working in or for our school to share responsibility for keeping children safe from harm and abuse and to report concerns to the DSL and/or DDSLs. Together we must ensure that all children, their families, our staff and our community feel safe, valued and cared for at all times, and are nurtured to thrive to be the best they can be.

Franche Community Primary School Safeguarding/Child Protection policy draws upon duties conferred by the Children Acts 1989 and 2004, The Children and Families Act 2014, S175 of the 2020 Education Act, The Education (Independent School Standards) Regulations 2014 (for independent schools), the Non-maintained Special Schools (England) Regulations 2015 (for non-maintained special schools) and the guidance contained in Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023, and KCSIE 2024

Section 2 - Child Protection and Safeguarding Leads

Governors' Committee Responsible	Pupil Achievement & Well-being	
Chair of Governor	Mark Hughes	
Designated Safeguarding Lead of Staff	Paula Woodward	
Prevent Lead	Mrs Dixon	
Prevent Leads in the absence of Mrs Dixon	Paula Woodward	
Child Exploitation GET SAFE lead	Paula Woodward	
Status & Review Cycle	Statutory Annual	
Next Review Date	September 2026	

Key Personnel Contact Information:

Role	Named Person	Contact Details
Designated Safeguarding Lead	Paula Woodward	01562 751788 ext: 1011 safeguarding@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk
Safeguarding Governor	Mark Hughes	07980 545760 mhughes@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk
Safeguarding Governor	Jane Bulmer	01562 751788 office@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk
Headteacher	Mrs Dixon	01562 751788 office@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk
Chair of Governors	Mark Hughes	07980 545760 mhughes@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk
Designated Teacher for LAC	Emma Running	01562 751788 Ext: 1008 elr42@francheprimary.worcs.sch.uk

Worcestershire Children's First:

Safeguarding in Education Adviser, WCF:	Denise Hannibal	dhannibal@worcschildrenfirst.org.uk
Family Front Door	01905 822666 (core working hours)	
Family Front Door	01905 768020 (out of hours)	
Local Authority Designated Officer Position of Trust	LADO Portal PDF LADO Guide.pdf	01905 846221 LADO@worcschildrenfirst.org.uk
Chanel Chair Paul Kinsella Advanced Public Health Practitioner	Paul Kinsella	https://www.worcestershire.gov.uk/prevent- prevention-extremism-and-radicalisation



Franche Community Primary School Safeguarding Team





Mrs Woodward
Designated Safeguarding Lead
Ext: 1011



Mrs Dixon
Deputy Safeguarding Lead
Ext: 1002



Mr Watkins
Deputy Safeguarding
Lead
Ext: 1809



Miss Running
Deputy Safeguarding
Lead
Ext: 1008



Mrs Sinclair
Deputy Safeguarding
Lead
Ext: 1010



Mrs McLean
Deputy Safeguarding
Lead
Ext: 1013



Mrs Wilson
Deputy Safeguarding
Lead
Ext: 1013



Miss Plant
Deputy Safeguarding Lead
Ext: 1003



Mrs Minogue Deputy Safeguarding Lead Ext: 1036



Miss Cox
Deputy Safeguarding Lead
Ext: 1023



Mrs French
Deputy Safeguarding Lead
Ext. 1012



Mrs Jevons
Deputy Safeguarding Lead
Ext: 1019/1020



Mrs Vickers

Deputy Safeguarding Lead

Ext: 1019/1020



Mrs Rand Deputy Safeguarding Lead Ext: 1021



Deputy Safeguarding Lead Ext: 1020

Police: Call 999 if a child is at immediate risk of harm Family Front Door: 01905 822666 Family Front Door (out of hours team): 01905 768020

Safeguarding Governor: Mark Hughes Prevent Single Point of Contact (SPOC): Mrs Dixon LADO: email: https://www.worcestershire.gov.uk/csp

Low-level or whistleblowing concern: speak to Mrs Dixon (Headteacher) ext: 1002

Safeguarding is everyone's responsibility. Doing nothing is not an option!

FRANCHE COMMUNITY PRIMARY SCHOOL IS COMMITTED TO SAFEGUARDING AND PROMOTING THE WELFARE OF CHILDREN AND EXPECTS ALL STAFF AND VOLUNTEERS TO SHARE THIS COMMITMENT

Section 2 - Safeguarding is Everyone's Responsibility!

Safeguarding and promoting the mental, emotional, and physical welfare of children and young people is a fundamental priority for all who work or volunteer at Franche Community Primary School. Consequently, anyone who comes into contact with our children and young people has a role to play in safeguarding and child protection.

Safeguarding covers more than the contribution made to child protection in relation to individual young people. It also encompasses, but is not limited to, issues such as:

- Staff conduct
- Health and safety
- Bullying
- Child-on-child abuse
- Sexually harmful behaviour
- Provision of intimate care
- Building security
- Alcohol, drugs and substance misuse
- Positive behaviour management
- Physical intervention and restraint (reasonable force)
- Online safety

This policy should be followed and adhered to in all situations and circumstances when the safeguarding of our pupils is at stake. In accordance with the relevant law and guidance, this policy sets out our procedures for safeguarding and child protection. It applies to all Franche Community Primary School temporary staff, contractors, and agency supply staff as well as volunteers working in our setting.

Our school recognise that some children are living in circumstances that may make them more vulnerable to abuse, neglect or poor outcomes. Some may need early help or intervention from other organisations to overcome problems and keep them safe. Appropriate consideration is made for Looked After Children and/or those with Special Educational Needs or Disabilities.

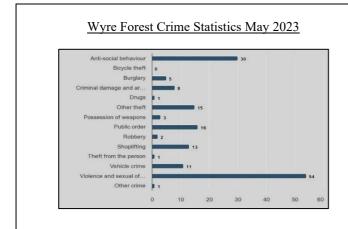
Franche Community Primary School will follow the threshold guidance of <u>Worcestershire County Council Multi Agency Levels of Need</u> and implement their systems and protocol for referring families for early help and reporting child protection concerns. The DSL will ensure that all staff are aware of systems for reporting concerns and provide local safeguarding updates.

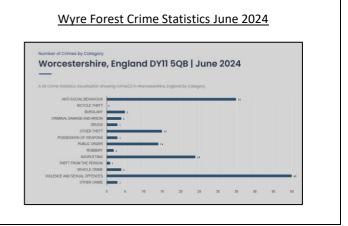
Contextualised Safeguarding concerns

In our school we must ask, 'what are we protecting our children from?' and consult with the Local Authority, Staff and pupils for their views. This means that in our school all staff will be made aware of specific issues relating to our locality that could impact on the safety of children. We will ensure all staff receive regular safeguarding briefings to keep them up to date and have the opportunity to share community issues that may impact on our children. This information will also be considered within the curriculum planning of PHSE/RSE.

Local crime statistics indicate that anti-social behaviour and violence and sexual offences are more prevalent in our area than other crimes. As part of our safeguarding curriculum, children learn and explore many areas of how to keep themselves safe, including healthy relationships.

- Home | Police.uk
- Crime statistics for DY11 5QB: https://police-uk.org/postcode/





Training

- All staff must complete safeguarding and child protection training as part of their induction;
- All Staff must receive annual safeguarding training and regular safeguarding local area updates;
- All staff complete CSE, FGM, Prevent and Child-on-Child Abuse online training (Home Office) as part of their induction;
- The DSL team will be appropriately trained and demonstrate attendance at Local Authority and Multi-agency Safeguarding Arrangements meetings;
- The DSL and Deputy Safeguarding Leads (DDSLs) will also attend local authority led network meetings and relevant training as per KCSIE 2025 for their required CPD;
- The DSL will share local contextual safeguarding issues through staff briefings.

All our staff are aware of systems within our school and have read and understand policies which support safeguarding. These are explained at staff induction and updates take place throughout the year.

This includes the:

- Keeping Children Safe in Education 2025
- Safeguarding and Child Protection policy;
- Behaviour policy;
- Anti-Bullying Policy;
- The Code of Conduct;
- Low Level Concerns and Whistleblowing.

Copies of policies are provided to staff at induction and updated polices are shared as appropriate.

All our staff will receive appropriate safeguarding and child protection training (including online safety which, amongst other things, includes an understanding of the expectations, applicable roles and responsibilities in relation to filtering and monitoring). The training is regularly updated. In addition, all staff receive safeguarding and child protection (including online safety) updates i.e. via email and staff meetings, as required, and at least annually, to provide them with relevant skills and knowledge to safeguard children effectively.

Child Protection and Child Abuse

Child abuse exists where children have been physically or emotionally abused, including severe neglect. This abuse can include all aspects of Child Criminal Exploitation including Sexual Exploitation, County Lines and Modern-Day Slavery. The abuse of children who attend our school are likely to be noticed by staff, Health Workers or other professionals who come into contact with our pupils. It is essential, therefore, that all those whose work bring them into contact with children and their families are trained to recognise abuse from within families or extra-familial risk. This means that in our school we will all know the signs of child abuse and we are aware of the procedures that must be followed to safeguard the child and any siblings. For those pupils with additional needs or who identify as LGBTQ+, we acknowledge the increased safeguarding issues that can occur and will put in place additional pastoral support, along with ensuring any appropriate support for communication is in place. Franche Community Primary School has the role of recognising and responding to potential indicators of abuse and neglect, all necessary action should be taken by those with statutory powers to help the child. Early contact and close liaison with such agencies is therefore essential.

- Our Staff who work directly with children will read: KCSIE 2025 Part 1 & Annex B
- Our Staff who do not work directly with children and young people will read: KCSIE Annex A
- Our governing body will read Part 2 of KCSIE

In the event of an actual or suspected case of child abuse by any adult, including parents, it is the responsibility of staff to report this to the Designated Safeguarding Lead (DSL) as an immediate action. A qualified DSL will be available to discuss any safeguarding concerns and take appropriate steps to ensure the child's safety. The DSL is responsible for ensuring that children are identified, and the appropriate agency is involved.

All staff use the CPOMS electronic safeguarding system to record any concerns about a child but will also discuss their concerns with the DSL. The DSL will be a member of Franche Community Primary School Senior Leadership Team, and the role will be referenced in their job description. During term time and normal school hours, a DSL will always be available in our school. For the majority of time, this will present as a DSL being on site.

The DSL will attend any reviews called by the Local Authority and may call on appropriate members of staff for reports and updates.

It is important that if staff overhear children discussing 'abuse' or 'neglect' that this information is relayed following the correct procedure to enable an investigation to take place.

During wrap and holiday club provision run by the school, there will always be a DSL/DDSL onsite with additional support available from a DSL or DDSL via phone.

Safeguarding and child protection concerns should be risk assessed when planning any off-site or residential visits. In our school a list of those pupils taking part in any trip will be passed to the relevant DDSL for the phase, to ensure that staff are made aware of all essential information relating to the pupils in their care.

The safeguarding team (which includes SEND, attendance, wellbeing and DDSLs) meet weekly to confidentially discuss pupils who are identified as vulnerable. This will be to assess the most appropriate support and intervention for pupils and families and to provide a joined-up view of families across the school. The school vulnerability meetings also ensure attendance is monitored and actions are put in place to ensure those families who are most vulnerable are contacted when absence is unauthorised or of concern. Staff will try all available contact numbers for family members including emergency contacts. Unanswered calls will be reassessed by the DSL with further discussion with the safeguarding team to consider the next steps such as home visit/safe and well check.

Section 3 - Our Commitment

In school we recognise that because of the day-to-day contact with children and young people, staff and volunteers are well placed to observe signs of harm, abuse, neglect, peer-on-peer abuse, victimisation and /or exploitation. We recognise that pupils may not be ready to talk about their experiences of abuse, exploitation, or neglect as they do not see this as harmful. Therefore, we will ensure arrangements are in place to safeguard and promote the welfare of children by:

- Creating a culture of safeguarding by embedding robust policies and procedures where all children feel secure, are encouraged to talk with a trusted adult, and are listened to;
- Maintaining a 'zero tolerance' to child-on-child abuse, including sexually harmful behaviour, racism, and homophobia;
- We have a culture of, 'It could happen here,' (see Behaviour Policy and Anti-Bullying Policy);
- Ensure all children know the adults, in our school, who they can approach if they have worries;
- Teaching pupils to keep themselves safe from all forms of abuse, including: child sexual
 exploitation, criminal exploitation, female genital mutilation <u>FGM Statutory Guidance</u>
 forced marriage, extremism, radicalisation <u>Government Channel Guidance</u>, and child-onchild abuse.

And we will support our staff by:

- Providing effective, ongoing training and development for all staff;
- Addressing concerns and making robust referrals to other agencies, at the earliest possible stage, including the acceptance of the regulation around mandatory reporting i.e. reporting FGM to the police;
- Developing effective links with relevant agencies in all matters regarding safeguarding and child protection, proactively sharing information as early as possible to support pupils and their families;

- Monitoring and supporting children and young people who are subject to child protection plans and contributing to the implementation of the plan;
- Keeping meticulous, written records of concerns about children and young people, even where there is no need to refer the matter immediately ensuring all records are kept securely;

Records will include:

- Accurate details of the concern;
- Include the child's voice where appropriate in their exact words;
- Actions and the DSL/DDSL rationale;
- Outcomes from external services.
- Ensuring the suitability of all staff through safe recruitment practice;
- Ensuring all our staff and volunteers understand their safeguarding and child protection responsibilities through annual training and CPD;
- Ensuring that parents and carers understand the responsibility placed on school and its staff for safeguarding and child protection;
- Maintaining awareness of those children and young people who are persistently absent or missing from school, notifying the local authority in line with 'Children Missing in Education' protocols;
- Maintaining clear procedures for reporting Low Level Concerns and allegations against staff members.

We recognise that children and young people who are abused or witness violence may find it difficult to develop a sense of self-worth. They may feel helplessness, humiliation, and some sense of blame. Our school may be the only stable, secure, and predictable element in the lives of children at risk.

Our school will support all children through:

- Ensuring appropriate staff conduct, in line with the policy.
- Planning a relevant curriculum designed to teach pupils about staying safe at all times, including when they are online.
- Daily practice underpinned by our school ethos, vision, and values.
- Consistent implementation of our school Health & Safety, Anti-bullying, Safer Recruitment, Behaviour and Online safety policies and related practice.
- Close and proactive liaison with other agencies such as social services, Child and Adult Mental Health Service, the Education Welfare and Psychology Services.

In line with Government guidelines in KCSIE 2025, our school will where reasonably possible, hold two or more emergency contact numbers per pupil. This provides the school with additional options for contacting a responsible adult in case of emergency, when a child is missing school and is also identified as a wellbeing and/or safeguarding concern.

Section 4 - Child-on-Child Harmful Sexual Behaviour

It is important that our school staff can recognise that children are capable of abusing their peers, and that this abuse can include physical abuse, sexting, initiation/hazing, sexual violence, and harassment.

It should be recognised that there is a gendered nature to child-on-child abuse, i.e. that it is more likely that girls will be victims and boys' perpetrators.

Our school values, ethos and behaviour policies provide the platform for staff and pupils to clearly recognise that abuse is abuse and it will never be tolerated or diminished in significance.

Franche Community Primary school recognise the impact of sexual violence, and the fact children can, and sometimes do, abuse their peers in this way. It can happen both inside and outside of our school.

Whilst not intended to be an exhaustive list, sexual harassment can include:

- Sexual comments, such as telling sexual stories, making lewd comments, making sexual remarks about clothes and appearance, and calling someone sexualised names;
- Sexual 'jokes' or taunting;
- Physical behaviour such as deliberately brushing against someone or interfering with someone's clothes. Schools should be considering when any of this crosses a line into sexual violence it is important to talk to and consider the experience of the victim;
- Displaying pictures, photos, or drawings of a sexual nature;
- Upskirting (this is a criminal offence); and
- Online sexual harassment may be standalone, or part of a wider pattern of sexual harassment and/or sexual violence.

When referring to sexual violence this policy is referring to <u>sexual offences under the Sexual Offences Act 2003</u> as described below:

- Rape: A person (A) commits an offence of rape if: there is intentional penetration of the vagina, anus, or mouth of another person (B) with his penis, (B) does not consent to the penetration and (A) does not reasonably believe that (B) consents.
- Assault by Penetration: A person (A) commits an offence if: s/he intentionally penetrates the vagina, anus, or mouth of another person (B) with a part of her/his body or anything else, the penetration is sexual, (B) does not consent to the penetration and (A) does not reasonably believe that (B) consents.
- **Sexual Assault:** A person (A) commits an offence of sexual assault if: s/he intentionally touches another person (B), the touching is sexual, (B) does not consent to the touching and (A) does not reasonably believe that (B) consents.
- **Consent** is about having the freedom and capacity to choose. Consent to sexual activity may be given to one sort of sexual activity but not another. Consent can be withdrawn at any time during sexual activity, and each time activity occurs.

- A child under the age of 13 can never consent to any sexual activity;
- The age of consent is 16; and
- Sexual intercourse without consent is rape.

Sexting (the consensual and non-consensual sharing of nude and semi-nude images and;/or videos) it will be dealt with seriously within our school.

How we will support:

- In our school we will not tolerate incidences of child-on-child abuse. And will not pass it off as 'banter,' 'just part of growing up,' or 'just having a laugh'
- Regardless of whether incidents are reported or not, we will lead a culture of 'it could happen here';
- Incidences will not be tolerated and will be taken very seriously;
- We will always challenge behaviours which create a hostile, intimidating, or degrading environment. We will follow both national and local guidance and policies to support any children/young people subject to child-on-child abuse, including sexting (also known as youth produced sexual imagery) and gang violence;
- We will also utilise the search and confiscation guidance produced by the DfE. <u>Searching</u>, <u>screening and confiscation in schools - GOV.UK</u>;
- We will follow the guidance on managing reports of child-on-child sexual violence and sexual harassment in schools;
- We will always report episodes of 'up-skirting': Up-skirting is typically defined as taking a
 picture under a person's clothing without them knowing, with the intention of viewing
 their genitals or buttocks to obtain sexual gratification, or cause the victim humiliation,
 distress, or alarm;
- We will consider the support required by those falsely accused of child-on-child abuse;
- All disclosures will be taken seriously with those making the disclosure, kept safe, their anonymity protected when appropriate, and ensuring pupils will never be made to feel like they are creating a problem for reporting abuse;
- We will consider taking positive action to support a specific group of children and young people if there was evidence they were being disproportionately subjected to sexual violence or sexual harassment. We will ensure staff are aware of how these experiences can impact on a child's mental health, behaviour, attendance, and progress at school.

We will use:

- <u>NSPCC Hackett continuum</u> understanding sexualised behaviour in children NSPCC Learning to support our work with children;
- Lucy Faithfull Foundation's 'Shore Space'. which offers a confidential chat service supporting young people concerned about their own or someone else's sexual thoughts and behaviours.

Section 5 - Emotional Health and Well Being and Mental Health Support

We are aware that poor mental health can, in some cases, be an indicator that a child or young people has suffered or is at risk of suffering abuse, neglect or exploitation.

Our school has an important role to play in supporting the mental health and wellbeing of all our learners. This means that in our school we will ensure that all of our staff are aware that poor mental health can, in some cases, be an indicator that a child has suffered or is at risk of suffering abuse, neglect or exploitation. We will consider the impact of adverse childhood experiences (ACES) and acknowledge that these can have a lasting impact throughout childhood, adolescence and into adulthood.

As a school we ensure we have clear systems and processes in place for identifying possible mental health problems, including routes to escalate and clear referral and accountability systems.

Franche Community Primary School has an active Wellbeing team and Wellbeing Champions. We have many strategies and resources to support children's wellbeing, including:

Wave 1 (ALL)	Wave 2 (SOME) (in addition to Wave 1)	Wave 3 (FEW) (in addition to Wave 1 and Wave 2)	
Pre-empt changes to routine Visual timetables Now and next boards Promote growth mindset – it's ok to make mistakes Feelings board (in classroom) Mindfulness activities: Sleeping lions Yoga Hand/box breathing Blowing bubbles that land on the children Bean bag on tummies Body scanning Go Noodle Progressive muscle relaxation Listen to relaxing music Reassurance from a trusted adult Raising awareness of anxiety by talking openly about feelings (PSHE) Distraction techniques: Try naming: S things you can see 4 things you can touch or feel 3 things you can hear 2 things you can taste.	Phone call home to check in with parents and inform of the behaviours observed, and support implemented Meet and greet – 5 minutes with a trusted adult Chosen trusted adult to talk to, listen, validate and verbalise feelings. Breathing exercises Butterflies in the belly Finger breathing Hoberman Sphere' breathing Small photograph of loved ones Giving a child a special role/job Discrete feelings cards/bracelet Emotion cards on a key ring Buddy system to support friendships Calm down jars (sand/glitter jars) Circle of friends intervention Positive mantra bracelet Worry box/monster Communication book Draw/write down how they are feeling Change of scene (visiting different area of the school) Create a worry journal Stress balls – create your own	Support from a member of the Mental Health Team (Mrs Woodward and Miss Cross) — a discussion would be held with parents at this point to talk through possible next steps. These could be: Invite to Lunchtime Club. Allocated time with School Therapy Dog (Harvey). Allocated time with Mental Wellbeing Teaching Assistant or Trauma Informed Schools Practitioner. Thrive Forest time. Mental Wellbeing monthly dropins. Referral to EMHP (Education Mental Health Practitioner) Referral to Reach 4 Wellbeing. Referral to the School Nurse (to be completed by DSL or SENCO). Parents to make an appointment with the GP to discuss their concerns. Referral to CAMHS Cast. Referral to Core CAMHS.	

As a school we will be vigilant for signs of emotional well-being concerns. These may include:

- Physical signs of harm that are repeated or appear non-accidental;
- Changes in eating/sleeping habits;
- Increased isolation from friends or family, becoming socially withdrawn;
- Changes in activity and mood;
- Lowering of academic achievement;
- Talking or joking about self-harm or suicide;

- Abusing drugs or alcohol, or vaping;
- Expressing feelings of failure, uselessness, or loss of hope.

We ensure our pupils are supported to have the skills and understanding to keep themselves and others physically and mentally healthy and safe. This forms part of our RSE and PSHE curriculum. Further to this, the NHS Wellbeing Emotional Support Team (WEST) carry out workshops for our year band cohorts across school to educate children on how to recognise and support their own and others wellbeing.

- Content of lessons in our school are planned to meet the specific needs of our pupils and particular cohorts of children. There will always be an emphasis on enabling pupils to develop skills to seek help for themselves and others;
- The DSL, SEND and Wellbeing team work together to ensure all needs are met;
- Vulnerability meetings take place once a week to discuss how best pupils can be supported in school, with the support of parent/carers and where necessary by making external referrals for additional support;
- The DSL will liaise with Children Social Services to ensure that the appropriate approach is taken to safeguarding children most at risk.

It is also key that we train our staff to be aware of how children's experiences can impact on their mental health, behaviour, and education. Staff training includes three staff meetings each academic year from the NHS Wellbeing Emotional Support Team to identify mental health and how to support identified areas of mental health (ie how to support anxiety in the classroom).

Our school staff may become aware of warning signs which indicate a pupil, or a member of staff, is experiencing mental health or emotional wellbeing issues. These warning signs will always be taken seriously. If staff have a mental health concern about a pupil that is also a safeguarding concern, immediate action will be taken.

In our school we will work closely with parent/carers to support the whole family, unless to do so places the child at additional risk.

- We will provide clear means for parent/carers to contact any member of the Wellbeing Team if they have further questions, to arrange a follow up meeting or phone call to support parent/carers to talk through concerns, questions and further support.
- A member of the Wellbeing Team will complete 'keep in touch' phones call regularly to support families in need or crisis.
- To support parent/carers at the end of each meeting we will agree on the next steps and always keep a brief record of the meeting on the child's CPOMS file.

Section 6 - Opportunities to Teach Safeguarding

In our school children are taught about safeguarding, including online safety. We recognise that a one size fits all approach may not be appropriate for all children and a more personalised or contextualised approach for more vulnerable children, victims of abuse and some SEND children might be more appropriate. Franche Community Primary school plays a crucial role in preventative education and teaches a broad and balanced curriculum.

Preventative education is most effective in the context of a whole-school approach that prepares learners for life in modern Britain and creates a culture of zero tolerance for sexism, misogyny/misandry, hate focused on LGBTQ+ issues and sexual violence/harassment.

Within our curriculum, children are taught about how to keep themselves safe and this reflects our local context. Teaching healthy relationships is an important part of this learning; the PSHE/RSE curriculum overview details areas of learning for each year band, from Tots to Year 6. For example, Year 1 learn about positive relationships, online healthy me, secrets and surprises. Knowledge, skills and the ability to reason develop as children move through the school. We use the PSHE Association alongside '1decision' as tools to support critical thinking and decision-making skills within each unit of learning.

Our curriculum delivery is fully inclusive and developed to be age and developmentally appropriate (especially when considering the needs of our children and young people with SEND and other vulnerabilities). It will stress that the law around safeguarding is to protect, not criminalise individuals.

The following areas are among those addressed in PSHE/RSE and in the wider curriculum:

Bullying/Cyber Bullying Healthy Relationships / Consent

As part of weekly assemblies and our curriculum the Franche values of Family, Respect, Aspiration, Nurture, Creativity, Health and Enjoyment allow us to place a heavy emphasis on the teaching and learning of healthy relationships. This includes children's relationships in school, with their peers, online and in the wider community.

Children know and understand how to use systems within school if they are being bullied: they may speak to a safe adult, use worry monsters which are placed in every class or put their name on the time to talk board. We also have a Wellbeing Champions and the Safeguarding Action Squad (SAS) all of who carry out tasks around school, promote our values and support pupil voice. All children take part in initiatives, i.e. anti-bullying week and bucket fillers. Class dojo reward points linked to our values are awarded to children who demonstrate the Franche values.

Franche Community Primary School have an up-to-date Anti-bullying policy that has been shared with all staff and outlines consistent approaches across school, how we monitor and prevent bullying. We are determined to promote and develop a school ethos where bullying behaviour is regarded as unacceptable and to ensure a safe and secure environment is sustained for all pupils. We aim for all pupils to reach their potential academically, socially, personally and support their well-being through learning and playing in a safe and secure environment.

Where there are reports that a child is being bullied, this is taken very seriously, thoroughly investigated and acted upon. Parents are kept informed where appropriate at each stage.

Stranger Danger	Fire and Water Safety		Road Safety
Drugs, Alcohol and Substance Abuse		Online Saf	ety / Mobile technologies

Children across school are taught increasing levels of knowledge within our creative curriculum in each of the above areas to ensure that children have the skills and understanding necessary to keep themselves safe. Alongside PSHE and RSE, the '1decision' resource supports critical thinking, questioning, discussion and decision making. Our local police and PCSOs carry out age-appropriate assemblies, workshops (i.e., substance misuse or knife crime), external events (i.e., young citizens, tag rugby) across school to support our curriculum and to build positive relationships with our community. They are also very supportive if we have concerns and wish to support our more vulnerable families further as they are able to provide more individualised support.

Child-on-Child Abuse	Domestic Abuse	Exploitation of Children	
Sexual Violence and Sexual Harassment			
So called Honour Based Violence issues (HBV)			

Extremism and Radicalisation (in line with the DfE advice Promoting Fundamental British Values as part of SMSC (spiritual, moral, social and cultural education) in Schools (2014)

Children take part in NSPCC sessions / assemblies, 'Speak Out, Stay Safe', PANTs Rule, and the SELFIE Programme. As part of our RSE programme in year 6, we also focus on sexual relationships and the meaning of consent. As part of this, we talk about what to do if we feel unsafe. Relationships education covers aspects of appropriate and inappropriate behaviours between children.

Honour Based Violence, Forced Marriage and Female Genital Mutilation are not taught explicitly at primary school; children learn through healthy relationships about respect, safe adults, consent and values.

https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/promoting-fundamental-british-values-throughsmsc

Using our Franche values, topics such as tolerance, diversity, equality and difference are all explored both explicitly through whole school or year band planning and more discretely with individuals/groups if a concern has been raised by a child or their parent/carer.

Link: Franche Community Primary School PSHE

Extremism and Radicalisation (in line with the DfE advice Promoting Fundamental British Values as part of SMSC (spiritual, moral, social, and cultural education) in Schools (2014). Promoting fundamental British values through SMSC - GOV.UK

Assemblies form part of our safeguarding curriculum to teach and reflect on ways to keep ourselves safe in school, at home, outside of the home and online. Assemblies include annual NSPCC speak Out, Stay safe, people who help us, knife crime, substance misuse and online safety.

Section 7 - Online safety Filtering and Monitoring

It is essential that children are safeguarded from potentially harmful and inappropriate communications and online material. As such, our school ensures appropriate procedures, filters and monitoring systems are in place in accordance with the following policies:

- Online Safety Policy
- Acceptable use Policy

We recognise that the online risks fall into 4 main categories:

- **Content**: being exposed to illegal, inappropriate, or harmful content ie pornography, racism, misogyny, self-harm, suicide, anti-Semitism, radicalisation, extremism, misinformation, disinformation (including fake news) and conspiracy theories.
- **Contact**: being subjected to harmful online interaction with other users.
- **Conduct**: personal online behaviour that increases the likelihood of, or causes, harm.
- **Commerce**: risks such as online gambling, inappropriate advertising, phishing and/or financial scams.

We ensure online safety is a running and interrelated theme whilst devising and implementing policies and procedures including how online safety is reflected in other relevant policies. We consider online safety whilst planning the curriculum, any teacher training, the role, and responsibilities of the DSL and engaging with parents to raise awareness in order to support their children and young people.

The DSL will take lead responsibility for online safety and understanding the filtering and monitoring systems in place. All staff will receive appropriate online safety training which, amongst other things, includes an understanding of the expectations, applicable roles, and responsibilities in relation to filtering and monitoring.

The DSL will oversee the delivery of the online safety curriculum ensuring safeguarding is maintained.

- Online safety is included our curriculum provision as part of providing a broad and balanced curriculum.
- Our school iPads are initially monitored through the school's Smoothwall Firewall system. As an additional measure they are monitored using third-party software called "Securus".
- Children are taught about safeguarding, including online, through teaching and learning opportunities, with specific reference to the age-related guidance.

Technology and the risks and harms related to it evolve and change rapidly. We will carry out an annual review of our approach to online safety that considers and reflects the risks children may face. The use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) is a new and developing field and the implications within safeguarding will be closely monitored over the next year and the appropriate response will be led within the school to have the appropriate level of security protection procedures in place in order to safeguard our systems. We review the effectiveness of these procedures periodically to keep up with evolving cyber-crime technologies.

To support this we use <u>National Education Network</u>. In addition to this we access support from <u>Cyber security standards for schools and colleges.GOV.UK.</u>

School can use the department's 'plan technology for your school service' to self-assess against the filtering and monitoring standards and receive personalised recommendations on how to meet them.

Mobile phone use is carefully considered, including how their use could be controlled within the school. At Franche pupils are not permitted to keep their mobile phones on them during the school day. Phones are handed into staff at the start of the day who keep them securely until the end of the day.

School staff are aware that outside of school hours children may have unlimited and unrestricted access to the internet via mobile phone networks (i.e., 3G, 4G and 5G) and therefore the possibility exists for cyber-bullying, inappropriate searches and sharing images. As part of our safeguarding curriculum pupils are taught how to keep themselves safe online. Termly newsletters and parent meetings also support families to know how to keep their child safe.

Filtering and Monitoring

Our Governing body are responsible for ensuring children are as safe as possible online when using the school's IT system.

This is done by:

- Ensuring the school has appropriate filters and monitoring systems in place and regularly reviews their effectiveness at Governor/DSL termly meetings;
- Ensuring training in line with KCSIE 2025 to ensure that the leadership team and relevant staff have an awareness and understanding of the provisions in place and manage them effectively to know how to escalate concerns when identified;
- Considering the age range of their children, the number of children, how often they access the IT system and the proportionality of costs verses safeguarding risks.

In our school we monitor the results of our filtering and monitoring software to ensure that children work safely and are protected from terrorist or extremist material, cyber-bullying, cyber-crime, sexting, offensive user/trolling, vulnerable user over sharing and grooming.

We will follow the DfE filtering and monitoring standards to:

- Have effective monitoring strategies in place that meet safeguarding needs;
- Block harmful and inappropriate content without unreasonably impacting teaching and learning;
- Review filtering and monitoring provision at least annually.

We meet the Government Cyber security standards for schools identifying and assigning roles and responsibilities for filtering and monitoring.

The DSL regularly reviews standards and discusses with IT staff or service providers what more needs to be done to support the school in meeting the required standards.

We also ensure that all staff:

- Understand their role;
- Are appropriately trained;
- Follow policies, processes, and procedures;
- Act on reports and concerns;
- Report low-level or whistleblowing concerns;
- All staff will work within clear guidance ensuring safe and effective online learning.

Section 8 – Safeguarding Children

Attendance

At Franche Community Primary School we are committed to ensuring every child has the best possible learning opportunities to inspire a love of learning so that children are able to achieve their full potential.

To achieve this, we have high expectations for good attendance and punctuality.

To support good attendance, we will:

- Work as a whole-school team to support good attendance and monitor this regularly;
- Recognise that good attendance starts with school being a place children want to be;
- Ensure that children feel safe in school;
- Support parent/carers to fulfil their legal duty to ensure children of compulsory school age attend school.

We recognise that at times life throws challenges at all of us - at these times additional support can help to overcome barriers to get life back on track to enable children to be in school learning.

Our school has an active Attendance and Wellbeing Team support families in a variety of ways.



This is not limited to, but could include:

- Routines, behaviour and family rules;
- Keeping a healthy diet and lifestyle;
- Children's mental health and well-being;
- Friendship concerns;
- Bereavement;
- Special educational needs (SEND);

- Food bank;
- School uniform;
- Children who are caring for a family member/being a young carer;
- Children who may not want to go to school for different reasons/attendance;
- Check-in with children to support emotional wellbeing.

The Wellbeing Team can be found on the upper and lower playgrounds at the start and end of the school day to enable families to easily access support.

Link: Attendance Policy

SEND

Children with special educational needs or disabilities (SEND) or certain medical or physical health conditions can face additional safeguarding challenges both online and offline. We ensure that our Safeguarding and Child Protection policy reflects the fact that additional barriers can exist when recognising abuse and neglect in this group of children.

These can include:

- Assumptions that indicators of possible abuse such as behaviour, mood and injury relate to the child's condition without further exploration;
- These children being more prone to peer group isolation or bullying (including prejudice-based bullying) than other children;
- The potential for children with SEND or medical conditions being disproportionately impacted by behaviours such as bullying, without outwardly showing any signs;
- Communication barriers and difficulties in managing or reporting these challenges;
- Cognitive understanding being unable to understand the difference between fact and fiction in online content and then repeating the content/behaviours in schools or the consequences of doing so.

Any reports of abuse involving children with SEND will therefore require close liaison with the Designated Safeguarding Lead (or DDSL) and the SENDCO. The DSL, SEND and Wellbeing team meet once a week to talk through safeguarding concerns and consider extra pastoral support for SEND children, along with ensuring any appropriate support for communication is in place.

Link: SEND Policy

Alternative Provision

Where a pupil is placed with an alternative provision provider, Franche Primary School continues to be responsible for the safeguarding of that pupil. School will obtain written confirmation from the alternative provision provider that appropriate safeguarding checks have been carried out on individuals working at the establishment, i.e. safer recruitment checks that Franche Primary School would otherwise perform in respect of its own staff.

This includes written confirmation that the alternative provider will inform Franche Primary School of any arrangements that may put the child at risk (i.e. staff changes), so that we can ensure ourselves that appropriate safeguarding checks have been carried out on new staff.

Photography and Filming

We understand the joy that reliving memories of our children taking part in sports day or a school performance can bring. At Franche Community Primary School, parent/carers are permitted to take photographs and videos for personal use of their own child/children during school events such as plays, concerts and sports days. However, in order to safeguard children, images including other people (children or adults) **must not be distributed** or put anywhere online unless consent has been sought in advance. This includes social media platforms such as Facebook, Instagram or WhatsApp. The sharing of photographs and videos on social media is now commonplace but we must ensure we protect and safeguard all children and staff, including those who do not want to have their images stored online.

Parent/carers should be mindful that:

- Once shared online any image/video can be copied and will stay online forever.
- Some children are at risk and **MUST NOT** have their image put online. Not all members of the community will know who these children are.
- Some people do not want their images online for personal or religious reasons.
- Some children and staff may have a complex family background which means that sharing their image online can have unforeseen consequences.
- Therefore, in order to keep all members of the community safe we must all 'Think before We Post' Online.

Use of Reasonable Force

There are circumstances when it is appropriate for staff in schools to use 'reasonable force' to safeguard children. The term 'reasonable force' covers the broad range of actions used by staff that involve a degree of physical contact to control or restrain children. This can range from guiding a child to safety by the arm, to more extreme circumstances such as breaking up a fight or where a child needs to be restrained to prevent violence or injury. 'Reasonable' in these circumstances means 'using no more force than is needed'. The use of force may involve either passive physical contact, such as standing between pupils or blocking a pupil's path, or active physical contact such as leading a pupil by the arm out of the classroom.

Link: <u>DfE Use of Reasonable Force in Schools</u>

Section 8 - Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE) and Child Criminal Exploitation (CCE)

Criminal Exploitation Child Criminal Exploitation is a coverall heading for the following issues:

- Child Sexual Exploitation
- County Lines
- Child Trafficking & Human Slavery

We will view children (0-18 years) as victims of Child Criminal Exploitation and not as perpetrators and will advocate for our pupils to be viewed as children in all circumstances, avoiding the adultification of any older teenage children.

Child Sexual Exploitation (CSE) involves exploitative situations, contexts, and relationships where young people receive something (for example food, accommodation, drugs, alcohol, gifts, money or in some cases simply affection) as a result of engaging in sexual activities. We are aware that this safeguarding concern can affect boys as well as girls.

Sexual exploitation can take many forms ranging from the completely inappropriate 'consensual' relationship where sex is exchanged for affection or gifts, to serious organised crime by gangs and groups. What marks out exploitation is an imbalance of power in the relationship. The perpetrator always holds a level of power over the victim, which increases as the exploitative relationship develops. Sexual exploitation involves varying degrees of coercion, intimidation, or enticement, including unwanted pressure from peers to have sex, sexual bullying including cyberbullying and grooming. It is also important to recognise that some young people who are being sexually exploited do not exhibit any external signs of this abuse.

County Lines Gangs use children and vulnerable people to move drugs and money. Gangs establish a base, typically by taking over the homes of local vulnerable adults by force or coercion in a practice referred to as 'cuckooing.' One of the key factors found in most cases of County Lines is the presence of some form of exchange (e.g., carrying drugs in return for something). Where it is the victim who is offered, promised, or given something they need or want, the exchange can include both tangible (such as money, drugs, or clothes) and intangible rewards (such as status, protection or perceived friendship or affection).

If staff suspect that a child is a victim of County Lines exploitation, they must follow the school procedures for reporting child protection concerns and report to the DSL immediately. The DSL should refer to the Worcestershire Levels of Need Guidance to assess if a referral to Worcestershire County Council Family Front Door is required. Additionally the DSL should complete a GET SAFE risk assessment <u>Get Safe | Worcestershire County Council</u> immediately and share any further intelligence with West Mercia police.

Child Trafficking & Human Slavery

Our school will ensure we keep up to date on the latest advice and guidance provided to assist in addressing specific vulnerabilities and forms of exploitation i.e. child trafficking and access support, advice, and resources via GET SAFE, WCC multi agency exploitation team.

Children Missing from Education

Our school will inform the local authority where a child or young people is missing from education and or absence is irregular. We will provide information to the local authority when removing a child from school roll as per local Worcestershire County council and statutory guidance:

- Statutory guidance children missing in education
- Attendance and Children Missing Education (CME) | Worcestershire County Council

Link: Franche Community Primary Attendance Policy

Electively Home Educated

We will inform Worcestershire County Council of all deletions from our admission register when a child is taken off roll.

Where a parent/carer has expressed their intention to remove a child from school with a view to educating at home, where possible we will work together to coordinate a meeting with parents/carers to ensure informed decisions are being made in the best interests of child. Where a child has additional vulnerabilities, we will assess the impact to risk that elective home education may add, and collaborate with partners and parents to ensure this is fully understood and informs assessments or plans.

Homestay Exchange Visits School

Arranged Homestays in UK. Where the school is arranging for a visiting child to be provided with care and accommodation in the UK in the home of a family to which the child is not related, the responsible adults are considered to be in regulated activity for the period of the stay. In such cases, the school is the regulated activity provider; therefore, the school will obtain all the necessary information required, including a DBS enhanced certificate with barred list information, to inform its assessment of the suitability of the responsible adults. Where criminal record information is disclosed, the school will consider, alongside all other information, whether the adult is a suitable host. In addition to the responsible adults, the school will consider whether a DBS enhanced certificate should be obtained for anyone else aged over 16 in the household.

Homestays Abroad

The school will liaise with partner schools to discuss and agree the arrangements in place for the visit. The school will consider, on a case-by-case basis, whether to contact the relevant foreign embassy or High Commission of the country in question to ascertain what checks may be possible in respect of those providing homestay outside of the UK. The school will use its professional judgement to assess whether the arrangements are appropriate and sufficient to safeguard every child involved in the exchange. Pupils will be provided with emergency contact details to use where an emergency occurs, or a situation arises that makes them feel uncomfortable.

Privately Arranged Homestays where a parent or pupil arranges their own homestay is a private arrangement, and the school is not the regulated activity provider.

Violence against women and girls including Honour-Based abuse (including Female Genital Mutilation and Forced Marriage)

Where Honour Based Abuse (HBA) affects children and young people it is a child protection issue. It is an abuse of human rights.

Children and young people who suffer HBA are at risk of significant harm through physical, sexual, psychological, emotional harm and neglect. In some cases, they are also at risk of being killed.

Some reasons that have been given for HBA are:

- Protecting family 'honour' to control un-wanted behaviour and sexuality (including perceived promiscuity or being lesbian, gay, bisexual, or transgender);
- Strengthening family links;
- Protecting perceived cultural and/or religious ideals;
- Preventing unsuitable relationships;
- Assisting claims for residence and citizenship in the UK;
- Perceived immoral behaviour e.g., make-up or dress; use of mobile phone; inter faith relationships.

Our staff in school have received appropriate training and where we identify HBA the DSL will refer to Children's Social Services, the Police, and the National Forced Marriage Unit promptly.

Forced Marriage

Staff in our school understand we could potentially play an important role in safeguarding children from forced marriage. The Forced Marriage Unit has published <u>statutory guidance</u> and <u>Multi-agency guidelines</u>, of which focus on the role of schools and colleges. Our staff can contact the Forced Marriage Unit if they need advice or information: Contact: 020 7008 0151 or email fmu@fco.gov.uk. In addition, since February 2023 it has also been a crime to carry out any conduct whose purpose is to cause a child to marry before their eighteenth birthday, even if violence threats or another form of coercion are not used. As with the existing forced marriage law, this applies to non-binding, unofficial 'marriages' as well as legal marriages.

Link: The right to choose: gov guidance on forced marriage

FGM mandatory reporting duty for teachers

FGM is a criminal offence – it is child abuse and a form of violence against women and girls and therefore should be treated as such. With effect from October 2015, all schools are subject to a mandatory reporting requirement in respect of female genital mutilation (FGM).

FGM involves procedures that intentionally alters/injures the female genital organs for non-medical reasons.

Four types of procedure:

- Type 1 Clitoridectomy partial/total removal of clitoris;
- Type 2 Excision partial/total removal of clitoris and labia minora;
- Type 3 Infibulation entrance to vagina is narrowed by repositioning the inner/outer labia;
- Type 4 all other procedures that may include: pricking, piercing, incising, cauterising, and scraping the genital area.

Our staff are supported to talk to families and local communities about sensitive concerns in relation to their children and to find ways to address them together wherever possible.

All staff are up to date on the latest advice and guidance provided to assist in addressing specific vulnerabilities and forms of exploitation.

When a staff member suspects or discovers that an act of FGM is going to be or has been carried out on a girl aged under 18, that staff member has a statutory duty to report it to the Police. Failure to report such cases may result in disciplinary sanctions. At Franche staff reporting a suspected or actual case of FGM would be supported by the Safeguarding team.

Section 9 - Domestic Abuse

The Domestic Abuse Act 2021 introduced the first ever statutory definition of domestic abuse and recognises the impact of domestic abuse on children, as victims in their own right, if they see, hear, or experience the effects of abuse. The statutory definition of domestic abuse, based on the previous cross-government definition, ensures that different types of relationships are captured, including ex-partners and family members. The definition captures a range of different abusive behaviours, including physical, emotional, and economic abuse and coercive and controlling behaviour. Under the statutory definition, both the person who is carrying out the behaviour and the person to whom the behaviour is directed towards must be aged 16 or over and they must be "personally connected" (as defined in section 2 of the 2021 Act).

Domestic abuse can encompass a wide range of behaviours and may be a single incident or a pattern of incidents. That abuse can be, but is not limited to, psychological, physical, sexual, financial, or emotional. Children can be victims of domestic abuse. They may see, hear, or experience the effects of abuse at home and/or suffer domestic abuse in their own intimate relationships (teenage relationship abuse). All of which can have a detrimental and long-term impact on their health, well-being, development, and ability to learn.

Types of domestic abuse include intimate partner violence, abuse by family members, teenage relationship abuse and child to parent abuse. Anyone can be a victim of domestic abuse, regardless of gender identity, age, ethnicity, socio-economic status, sexuality or background and domestic abuse can take place inside or outside of the home.

Young people can also experience domestic abuse within their own intimate relationships. This form of child-on-child abuse is sometimes referred to as 'teenage relationship abuse.' Depending on the age of the young people, this may not be recognised in law under the statutory definition of 'domestic abuse' (if one or both parties are under 16). However, as with any child under 18, where there are concerns about safety or welfare, child safeguarding procedures should be followed and both young victims and young perpetrators should be offered support.

Our staff have annual training, alongside regular updates, to recognise the signs and impact of Domestic abuse towards children and are well placed to provide support within the school setting.

Operation Encompass

Franche Community Primary School receive Operation Encompass Notifications including any reported to our early years setting.

Operation Encompass highlights that a Domestic Abuse incident has taken place and the police have been called. School receive a notification before the child or children arrive in school the following morning which is seen by the DSL/DDSL. Operation Encompass reports are stored securely and remain confidential. As part of our support a safe/trusted adults may check-in with the young person to monitor and support their emotional wellbeing, ensure they have had a hot meal and/or breakfast and that they have the equipment they need for the school day.

Further information:

Ending Domestic abuse Save Lives



Worcestershire children first
Domestic abuse guidance



MARAC

If we identify a victim of domestic abuse being high risk. We will consider a referral to MARAC (Multi Agency Risk Assessment Conference). The purpose of MARAC is to share information and establish a multi-agency action plan to support the victim and to make links with other public protection procedures, particularly safeguarding children, vulnerable adults, and the management of offenders. We will continue to provide help and support to safeguard children. The DSL will usually lead this. MARAC does not replace a referral to children social care.

Section 10 - Safeguarding Pupils who are at risk of extremism

The Prevent strategy aims to stop people becoming terrorists or supporting terrorism. While it remains rare for children to become involved in terrorist activity, our school recognises some children from an early age can be exposed to terrorist & extremist influences or prejudiced views.

As with other forms of safeguarding strategies, early intervention is always preferable. We are committed to working with the local authority and other local partners, families, and communities to play a key role in ensuring young people and our communities are safe from the threat of:

- **Extremism** such as the vocal or active opposition to our fundamental values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs.
- Radicalisation such as the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies associated with terrorist groups.
- Terrorism defined as an action that endangers or causes serious violence to a
 person/people; causes serious damage to property; or seriously interferes or disrupts
 an electronic system. The use or threat must be designed to influence the government
 or to intimidate the public and is made for the purpose of advancing a political, religious,
 or ideological cause.

All staff need to be alert to changes in children and young people's behaviour which could indicate that they may need help or protection.

We know children and young people are vulnerable to extremist ideology and radicalization and therefore need protecting from other forms of harm and abuse.

As part of our whole safeguarding approach, we include and consider the following.

- Extremism is the vocal or active opposition to our fundamental values, including democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and the mutual respect and tolerance of different faiths and beliefs. This also includes calling for the death of members of the armed forces.
- Radicalisation refers to the process by which a person comes to support terrorism and extremist ideologies associated with terrorist groups.
- Terrorism is an action that endangers or causes serious violence to a person/people; causes serious damage to property; or seriously interferes or disrupts an electronic system. The use or threat must be designed to influence the government or to intimidate the public and is made for the purpose of advancing a political, religious, or ideological cause.

Staff will use the Prevent risk assessment and their professional judgement in identifying children who might be at risk of radicalisation and act proportionately. When any member of our staff has concerns that a pupil may be at risk of radicalisation or involvement in terrorism, they should speak with the DSL (If there is a concern that a child or young person is being radicalised or at risk of being drawn into terrorism refer to Children's Services as with any other safeguarding concern) and record their concerns on CPOMS. In addition, links with the local Channel lead can be made by the DSL and where necessary, individual cases will be referred to the local Channel Panel Channel guidance for screening and assessment. We will ensure that the DSL completes local training on the locality risks, and these will be cascaded to school staff. In our school this will be part of our annual CPD training programme by the DSL.

Link: support those susceptible to radicalisation

Link: WCC Prevention of Extremism and Radicalisation

There is no single way of identifying whether a child is likely to be susceptible to an extremist ideology. Background factors combined with specific influences such as family and friends may contribute to a child's vulnerability. Similarly, radicalisation can occur through many different methods (such as social media or the internet) and settings (such as within the home).

However, it is possible to protect vulnerable people from extremist ideology and intervene to prevent those at risk of radicalisation being radicalised. As with other safeguarding risks, staff are alert to changes in children's behaviour, which could indicate that they may be in need of help or protection. Staff use their judgement in identifying children who might be at risk of radicalisation and act proportionately which may include the DSL (or deputy) making a Prevent referral.

The DSL and any deputies for the setting are aware of local procedures for making a Prevent referral.

Due diligence checks will be undertaken by the school on any organisation that uses its facilities to further protect the school and local community from the risk of extremism.

These checks will include:

- DBS Checks
- Public Liability Insurance
- Safeguarding and Child Protection Policy
- Health & Safety Policy
- Qualification checks relating to their role

Section 11 - Allegations Against Staff members and Low-Level Concerns

All our staff are aware of their duty to raise concerns, where they exist, about the attitude or actions of colleagues using the school's confidential reporting (whistleblowing) policy.

Whistleblowing Policy can be found at V:\POLICIES\2025 - 2026

Whistleblowing concerns about the Headteacher should be raised with the Chair of Governors, Mark Hughes. Statutory guidance contains further information on: The Role and Responsibilities of the Designated Teacher.

If staff have a safeguarding concern or an allegation of harming or posing a risk of harm to children is made about another member of staff (including supply staff, volunteers, and contractors), then this should be referred to the headteacher.

Details of your local LADO are available on this link <u>Refer to Children's Social Care |</u>
<u>Worcestershire County Council</u> If staff have a safeguarding concern or an allegation about another member of staff (including supply staff, volunteers or contractors) that does not meet the harm threshold, then this should be shared in accordance with the school or college low-level concerns policy.

Low Level Concerns

The term 'low-level' concern does not mean that it is insignificant. A low-level concern is any concern – no matter how small, and even if no more than causing a sense of unease or a 'nagging doubt' - that an adult working in or on behalf of the school may have acted in a way that:

 Is inconsistent with the staff code of conduct, including inappropriate conduct outside of work, and does not meet the harm threshold or is otherwise not serious enough to consider a referral to the LADO.

Examples of such behaviour could include, but are not limited to:

- Being over friendly with children and young people;
- Having favourites;

- Taking photographs of children and young people on their mobile phone, contrary to school policy;
- Engaging with a child or young person on a one-to-one basis in a secluded area or behind a closed door;
- Humiliating children or young people.

Such behaviour can exist on a wide spectrum, from the inadvertent or thoughtless, behaviour to actions which may look to be inappropriate, but might not be in specific circumstances, through to that which is ultimately intended to enable and enact abuse.

Low-level Concerns Policy can be found at V:\POLICIES\2025 - 2026

Section 12 - Safer Recruitment

Safer recruitment practices are essential part of creating a safe environment for children and young people.

We will:

- Not allocate start dates to new members of staff until all employment checks have been completed;
- We will keep copies of documents used to verify the successful candidate's identity, right to work and required qualifications in staff personnel files;
- We will ensure that staff and volunteers working at in our school are suitable to do so as outlined in our recruitment & selection Policy (which can be found at V:\POLICIES\2025 – 2026);
- As KCSIE requires we will complete risk assessments for all volunteers working in our school. Where a volunteer is working in regulated activity, we will require a DBS including barred check;
- Where a volunteer is not working in regulated activity, we will require DBS not including barred list check;
- Right to work documents will be kept for two years following the date they left our school but will then be destroyed after the two years. This is as per guidance set out in KCSIE.

Single Central Record

The Single Central Record (SCR) is an important part of our school commitment to safeguarding and will be maintained by a member of the office management team.

All pre-appointment checks are recorded on the school SCR through CPOMS Staffsafe. This is audited on a regular basis by the office management team, the Chair of Governors and the DSL.

Visitors to School Site

Any people accessing our school site will be authorised to do so as follows:

It is expected that all staff, visitors, and contractors will:

- Report to the reception on arrival;
- Provide proof of identity;
- Wear a name badge at all times with lanyards;
- Staff will use the designated Franche Community Primary School lanyard;
- Visitors whose DBS Status has been confirmed will wear GREEN lanyards and may be allowed to access the school unsupervised;
- Visitors who do not have a DBS or has not had confirmation will wear a red lanyard and will be supervised on-site;
- All visitors will be given the Safeguarding Leaflet for Visitors and Volunteers and be expected to read, understand and adhere to this;
- Be made aware of the arrangements for safeguarding, health and safety.

Section 13 Confidentiality and Record Keeping

Staff, volunteers, and contractors have the responsibility to share relevant information about the protection of children with the DSL and potentially external investigating agencies. Franche Community Primary School take all disclosures very seriously.

If a child or children confides in a member of staff and requests that the information is kept secret, it is important that the member of staff tell the pupil sensitively that they have a responsibility to refer the matter to the DSL/DDSL to keep the child safe. We will seek to reassure children that the matter will only be disclosed to the DSL/DDSL, who will then decide on appropriate action. At no time should a staff member promise confidentiality.

Accurate written notes will be kept of all incidents or Child Protection concerns relating to individual pupils. These will be kept on the pupil's Child Protection file within CPOMS. If a staff member has a safeguarding or child protection concern, they must inform the DSL/DDSL as soon as possible.

Any external organisation or contractor working at our school is expected to work in accordance with our safeguarding child protection policy. This will be shared upon arrival via the Safeguarding Leaflet for Visitors and Volunteers. Any external individual has a statutory duty to report safeguarding concerns to the DSL/DDSL.

Working in partnership with parents is important, we will endeavour to do this at all times. It is recognised however, that there are occasions when it is in the child or young person's best interest for support to be put in place and referrals made without the parents' initial consent to ensure the safety of our pupils.

We will:

- Aim to help parent/carers understand that we have a responsibility for the welfare of all
 pupils and have a duty to refer cases to the Local Authority in the best interests of the
 child;
- Consider the safety of the child and, should a concern arise the DSL has the responsibility to seek advice prior to contacting parent/carers;
- Make all our policies available on the website and on request;
- Ensure a robust complaints system is in place to deal with issues raised by parents and carers.

Provide advice and signpost parents and carers to other services where pupils need extra support. We will do this by ensuring our Supporting Families & Wellbeing Offer is up-to-date and available to staff, parents and carers.

Link: Supporting Families and Wellbeing

Our child protection records will be stored securely and in line with the latest data protection policy.

All safeguarding files will be kept separately from individual pupil records and stored securely. Information in these files will only be shared with relevant staff when it is necessary consistent with data protection.

We will share necessary information to professionals, including the police, on receipt of the appropriate documentation in-line with data sharing laws. Upon receipt of any request the DSL/Head teacher will be informed and a decision on an appropriate way forward in line with data protection will be made.

When pupils transfer to another school, college or setting child protection and safeguarding information will be shared with that school, college or setting to ensure safe and consistent support for that child or young person.

We will ensure the new school, college or setting have an electronic transfer that provides Franche Community Primary School with a date stamped transfer log and where a paper chronology is transferred, we will ask the receiving school to sign a document to say they are in receipt of the safeguarding and child protection file. We will keep this on file until the child or young person's 25TH birth year.

Section 14 - Early years Setting within our school.

As an early year's provider delivering the Early Years Foundation Stage (EYFS), our aim is to meet the specific safeguarding and child protection duties set out in the Childcare Act 2006 and related statutory guidance.

We will do this by ensuring we have a safe secure learning environment where children can be seen and heard at all times.

This will include having:

- A named member of staff in the DSL team;
- A member of staff who always holds a current paediatric first aid qualification;
- We will liaise with parents and carers supporting with their child's development;
- Routine monitoring of health and safety practices to promote children's safety and welfare;
- Appropriate staff, ratios and statutory qualifications to comply with statutory guidance.

We will promote the health of all children and young people including early years by:

- Taking necessary steps to prevent spread of infection;
- Administering medicines and/or intimate care in line with our policies;
- Taking appropriate action where children/young children, including early years are unwell.

Section - 15 Our Responsibilities

Safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children is *everyone's responsibility*. Everyone who comes into contact with children and their parents or carers has a role to play in safeguarding children.

Knowing what to look for is vital to the early identification of abuse and neglect and if staff are unsure, they should always speak to the DSL or DDSL. If in exceptional circumstances, the DSL/DDSL is not available, staff should consider speaking to a member of the Safeguarding Team or contacting the local Children's Social Services Team. All actions that are completed in the absence of a DSL should be shared with them via CPOMS at the very earliest opportunity.

The Governing Body will determine and keep under review the Safeguarding and Child Protection policy and practice in our school.

All staff working (including visiting staff) must:

- Observe and comply with the staff code of conduct;
- Know the Designated and Deputy Safeguarding Lead's name and contact details including telephone numbers and email;
- Attend all relevant training and development provided by Franche Community Primary School;
- Complete induction training;
- Staff working directly with children will read KCSIE 2025 Part 1, Annex B;
- Staff who do not work directly with children will read KCSIE 2025 Annex A;
- Know how to deal with a disclosure; if a pupil discloses to a member of staff that they are being abused, the staff member should refer to this policy and follow guidance;
- Report instances of actual or suspected child abuse or neglect to the DSL or in their absence, the DDSL.
- Be alert to the signs of harm and abuse, including issues that can manifest themselves due to child-on-child abuse. This is most likely to include but not limited to: bullying (including cyber bullying), child-on-child abuse, gender-based violence, sexual assaults and sexting. Further information can be found in Annex B of KCSIE 2025;

- Know that any child may benefit from early help and be particularly alert to the potential need for early help for a child who:
 - Is disabled and has specific additional needs;
 - Has mental health concerns;
 - Has special educational needs (whether or not they have a statutory education, health, and care plan);
 - Is part of anti-social or criminal behaviour;
 - Is a young carer;
 - o Is frequently absent from school, missing/goes missing from care or home;
 - Is misusing drugs or alcohol;
 - Is at risk of radicalisation;
 - o Is in a family circumstance presenting challenges for the child, such as substance abuse, adult mental health problems or domestic abuse; and/or
 - Has returned home to their family from care.
- Be aware of the early help process; this includes identifying emerging problems, liaising with the DSL, sharing information with other professionals to support early identification and assessment. In some cases any member of the Safeguarding Team may act as the lead professional in undertaking an Early Help Assessment. All early help cases should be reviewed regularly and if the situation is not improving then consideration should be given to a referral to children's social care for assessment for statutory services.

The Safeguarding Team responsibilities

The DSL team will:

- Ensure all staff are vigilant to harm and abuse, are able to identify those pupils for whom there are child protection concerns and can make appropriate referrals, including to early help services;
- Encourage a culture of listening to children and young people considering their wishes and feelings, making the most of every opportunity to gather pupil voice;
- Promote the educational outcomes and track the progress and attainment of all the vulnerable children, but specifically those who have a social worker or were previously known to social services;
- Deliver a consistent approach to behaviour through the policy principles;
- Ensure all staff and volunteers are trained sufficiently, so they have the skills, knowledge and
 understanding necessary to keep children safe at all times, including on site, when attending
 alternative provision, educational visits off site or work-related learning. School follows the
 guidance on Keeping Children Safe in Out-Of-School Settings which details the safeguarding
 arrangements that schools should expect providers to have in place;
- Ensure that the KCSIE guidelines for effectively managing SEND and safeguarding are in place including the 2025 updates to this area;
- Appoint a designated teacher, Miss Running, to promote the educational achievement and welfare of children who are looked after and previously looked after children, those with additional SEND needs;
- Ensure that there is a DDSL team in place to add capacity and ensure sustainable provision;
- Ensure consideration to the range of responsibilities the DSL undertakes e.g. the DSL needs to have the flexibility to act immediately on a referral that requires an urgent response and time to attend lengthy meetings or case conferences;

- Ensure that contact and role details of the DSL and Deputy DSL are clearly displayed in staff areas, the Code of Conduct and website (along with this policy);
- Ensure safe recruitment practice is followed when recruiting to posts, and ensure appropriate action is taken when an allegation is made against a member of staff;
- Ensure the school offers a safe environment through effective implementation of the school health and safety policy to meet the statutory responsibilities for the safety of pupils and staff.

The Designated Safeguarding Lead is responsible for:

- Maintaining both a strategic and operational approach to safeguarding;
- Ensuring the school Safeguarding and Child Protection policy and practice is relevant and consistent with the most recent statutory guidance;
- Being available term time (or the DDSL in their absence) for staff or volunteers to discuss any safeguarding concerns;
- Ensuring that all cases of suspected or actual concerns associated with child protection are referred to the appropriate agencies in line with procedures set out in this policy, keeping the Headteacher, Mrs Dixon, appraised;
- Dealing with allegations of abuse in accordance with local and statutory procedures;
- Ensuring that effective communication and liaison takes place between the school and the Local Authority, and any other relevant agencies, where there is a Safeguarding concern in relation to a pupil;
- Being aware of the latest national and local guidance and requirements and keeping the Headteacher and staff informed as appropriate;
- Attend accredited, enhanced training as defined by the Local Authority Safeguarding Arrangements to fulfil the role every two years;
- Complete other relevant safeguarding training;
- Ensuring that appropriate training for staff is organised according to the agreed programme with the Headteacher and renewed through ongoing professional development;
- Ensuring families are fully aware of the school's Safeguarding and Child Protection policies and procedures;
- Where reasonably possible, ensuring that more than one contact number is held for every child in the school in case of emergencies or safeguarding concerns;
- Ensuring that all staff understand child abuse, neglect and exploitation and the main indicators, including the additional risk factors for pupils who may be looked after, care leavers or those with special educational needs (SEND) and disabilities;
- Working with the Designated Teacher to maintain details of any looked after child's social worker and the name of the virtual school head (in the authority that looks after the child);
- Working with the Designated Teacher to ensure that the Virtual School Head delivers funding that can be best used to support the progress of looked after children at the school and meet the needs identified in the child's personal education plan;
- Liaison with the Senior Mental Health Lead, and the local Mental Health Services as appropriate;
- Have an awareness of the requirements around the role of the Responsible Adult under PACE requirements;

- Supporting relevant staff members to liaise with other agencies and set up inter-agency assessments as appropriate if early help is appropriate;
- Ensuring that adequate reporting and recording systems are in place;
- Ensuring relevant records are passed on appropriately when pupils transfer to other schools or are being educated at alternative provision or off-site education;
- Being aware of children who are or who may be living in a private fostering arrangement informing the local authority where required to support the welfare and safety of the child;
- Providing guidance and advice on the management of child-on-child sexual abuse incidents;
- Tracking the progress, attainment and aspirations of children known and previously known to social care;
- Ensuring accurate vulnerability recording within CPOMS with the submission of safeguarding data as required;
- Ensuring that e-safety actions promote safeguarding, including taking the lead responsibility for online safety and understanding the filtering and monitoring systems in place;
- Ensure the school Wellbeing and Safeguarding team meet regularly to discuss open cases and any children/families of concern (vulnerability meetings);
- Ensure evidence of discussion within vulnerability meetings are recorded.

Section 16 - Statutory Requirements

This policy has been developed in line with the following Statutory key documents:

- Home Office (2023) 'Prevent duty guidance: Guidance for specified authorities in England and Wales'
- DfE (2023) 'Working Together to Safeguard Children 2023'
- DfE (2018) 'Disqualification under the Childcare Act 2006'
- DfE (2024) 'Keeping children safe in education 2024'
- DfE (2024) 'Working Together to Improve School Attendance 2024'
- HM Government (2020) 'multi-agency statutory guidance on female genital mutilation'
- HM Government (2023) 'Channel Duty Guidance: Protecting people susceptible to radicalisation'
- Home Office and Foreign, Commonwealth and Development Office (2023) 'multi-agency statutory guidance for dealing with forced marriage and multi-agency practice guidelines: Handling cases of forced marriage'

Other non-statutory Guidance

- DfE (2015) 'What to do if you're worried a child is being abused'
- DfE (2017) 'Child sexual exploitation'
- DfE (2024) 'Information sharing'
- DfE (2024) 'Sharing nudes and semi-nudes: advice for education settings working with children and young people'
- DfE (2021) 'Teachers' Standards'

- DfE (2024) 'Recruit teachers from overseas'
- DfE (2024) 'Working together to improve school attendance'
- DfE (2024) 'Meeting digital and technology standards in schools and colleges'



Safeguarding is everyone's responsibility. Doing nothing is not an option!

Franche Community Primary School: 01562 751788

Designated Safeguarding Lead: Paula Woodward Ext 1011

Headteacher: Mrs Dixon

Family Front Door: 01905 822666

Out of Hours: 01905 768020

If a child is at risk of immediate harm: 999